

Manitoba Monthly Surveillance Unit Report

Reported up to August 31, 2011

Highlights:

1. Antimicrobial Resistant Organisms

Together Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) and *Clostridium difficile* (*C. difficile*) accounted for 59% of all non-STBBI related communicable diseases reported to Manitoba Health during August 2011.

The data reveal that there are increased numbers of Vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus* (VRE) in 2011 compared to 2010. The increased number of VRE cases in 2011 is attributable to hospital-related VRE outbreaks reported this year.

2. Sexually Transmitted & Blood-Borne Infections (STBBI)

There were 677 reported cases of sexually transmitted infections (chlamydia, gonorrhoea, and syphilis) in August 2011:

- 561 reported cases of chlamydia (CT) only
- 63 reported cases of gonorrhoea (GC) only
- 44 reported co-infections of CT and GC and
- 9 reported cases of syphilis

Chlamydia has the highest incidence of reported STBBI. Females between the ages of 15 and 24 years comprised 48% of all reported chlamydia cases in the province.

Syphilis cases include both infectious and non-infectious cases, as well as those requiring further follow-up to determine their status.

In August 2011, there were no acute cases of Hepatitis B virus (HBV), 33 cases of Hepatitis C virus (HCV) and 7 cases of HIV newly reported in Manitoba.

3. Other Communicable Diseases

The number of reported cases in August 2011 was within or below the statistically expected range for these reported communicable diseases with the exception of the following disease(s):

- Brucellosis: 2 positive lab-confirmed cases reported; less than 2 expected in an average month.
- Campylobacteriosis: 39 positive lab-confirmed cases reported; less than 36 expected in an average month.
- Strongyloidiasis: 5 positive lab-confirmed cases reported; less than 4 expected in an average month.

The expected number of cases and range is statistically based on the number of reported cases during July, August, and September, 2006-2010.

Explanatory Notes:

General:

Each monthly communicable disease report includes the number of cases of notifiable communicable diseases reported by lab or health provider during each individual month. Data for the monthly summary are aggregated based on the earliest of: symptom onset date, specimen collection date, or report date. For the majority of cases, the date used will be the specimen collection date as symptom onset date is frequently not recorded. Some discrepancy of numbers may be based on reporting delays.

The observed numbers of cases are compared to the statistically expected range for each reportable communicable disease. This involves comparing the current month's case counts to the average case counts for the same month, one month subsequent and one month prior for the previous five years. These same months over the five years are used to determine the expected range of cases using the statistical calculation of standard deviation. Using this specific monthly pattern allows for adjustment within the statistics for both seasonality and cyclical disease patterns.

The year-to-date case counts are based on the calendar year.

The disease data reported in the monthly report has not been analyzed for severity or associated deaths at this time.

Disease specific information:

Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) positive results within Manitoba include both individuals who are symptomatic of infection and colonized individuals who have no symptoms and are mostly diagnosed during admission screening activities at facilities. If facilities increase their screening activities, it would usually result in a rise in colonized MRSA cases.

A new case of Hepatitis C Virus (HCV) infection is defined as a first positive test for an identifiable individual.

A new case of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) infection is defined as a positive test with a unique code that has not been previously linked to a positive test result in Manitoba. Positive HIV tests included in this month's statistics include both nominal and non-nominal testing results.

The number of Tuberculosis cases year-to-date may not equal the sum of cases reported for each month of this year. As new test results are received, there may be a change in diagnosis. Occasionally, diagnosis dates are updated, which also contributes to total numbers varying from month to month.

SUMMARY OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASE FOR August 2011

ICD9	DISEASE/INFECTION	MONTHLY TOTAL				YEAR-TO-DATE	
		2010	2011	Expected*	Ex. Range**	2010	2011
006.9	AMEBIASIS	2	5	2	0-5	27	17
022	ANTHRAX				***		
127.0	ASCARIASIS			0	0-1	1	
005.8	B. CEREUS			0	0-2		
320.1	BAC. MENINGITIS - PNEUM		1	0	0-1		2
320.7	BAC.MENINGITIS-LISTERIA				***		1
038.0	BETA STREP SEPTICEMIA	15	18		***	92	101
116.0	BLASTOMYCOSIS		3		***	5	5
005.1	BOTULISM				***		
023	BRUCELLOSIS		2	0	0-1		2
005.2	C. PERFRINGENS	1		0	0-1	1	2
008.43	CAMPYLOBACTER	30	39	27	19-35	161	196
558.2	CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE	48	67		***	581	602
046.1	CREUTZFELD-JACOB DISEASE				***		
007.8	CRYPTOSPORIDIOSIS	1	1	10	0-27	8	13
061.0	DENGUE FEVER			0	0-0		3
065.4	DENGUE HEMORRHAGIC FEVER			0	0-0		
V02.4	DIPH.CARRIERS			0	0-1	6	
032	DIPHThERIA CASES			0	0-0	1	
123.4	DIPHYLLOBOTHRIUM SPP			1	0-4	6	6
008.0	E. COLI-VEROTOXIGENIC	50	6	13	0-46	79	38
054.3	ENCEPHALITIS			0	0-1		
005.9	FOOD POISONING OTHER			0	0-1		
007.1	GIARDIA LAMBLIA	20	11	13	2-24	94	61
320.0	H.INFLUENZAE (CSF)			0	0-1	1	1
041.5	H.INFLUENZAE (OTHER STERILE)			0	0-1		2
041.59	HAEM. INFLUENZAE (non-B)	1			***	1	
480.8	HANTA VIRUS			0	0-0		
283.11	HEMOLYTIC UREMIC SYNDROME			0	0-1	1	
070.1	HEPATITIS A	2	1	1	0-3	4	7
070.3	HEPATITIS B			0	0-2	1	3
070.51	HEPATITIS C	33	33	28	19-37	214	205
487.1A	INFLUENZA A				***		113
487.1B	INFLUENZA B				***		11
482.83	LEGIONELLA			0	0-1	4	3
085.9	LEISHMANIASIS			0	0-0		
030.9	LEPROSY			0	0-1		
027.0	LISTERIA MONOCYTOGENES	2		1	0-2	3	3
088.81	LYME DISEASE			1	0-3	3	4
084	MALARIA		3	1	0-3	7	14
055.9	MEASLES			0	0-0	1	
036.0	MENINGOCOCCAL CSF			0	0-0		1
036.82	MENINGOCOCCAL ARTHROPATHY				***	2	
036.2	MENINGOCOCCAL BLOOD			0	0-1	4	
B95.6	MRSA	374	356	260	123-397	2182	2144
072.9	MUMPS			0	0-1	2	9
036.89	N.MENINGITIDIS OTHER			0	0-1		1
728.86	NECROTIZING FASCIITIS	1		1	0-4	9	4
729.1	NECROTIZING MYOSITIS				***		
323.9	OTHER ENCEPHALITIS			0	0-1		
033.1	PARAPERTUSSIS				***		
033.0	PERTUSSIS	4	6	3	0-9	40	19
038.2	PNEUM. SEPTICEMIA	9	5	7	2-12	97	84
073.9	PSITTACOSIS			0	0-0		

* Mean of 15 month totals, from previous, comparable and subsequent months for the past 5 years.

** Mean +/- 2 standard deviations of the mean.

*** Data collected for less than 5 years.

**** Excludes Wave 1 and 2 cases reported during the 2009/2010 Influenza A H1N1 pandemic. There were no cases of pandemic H1N1 in August 2011.

SUMMARY OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASE FOR August 2011

ICD9	DISEASE/INFECTION	MONTHLY TOTAL				YEAR-TO-DATE	
		2010	2011	Expected*	Ex. Range**	2010	2011
083.0	Q FEVER			0	0-0		1
082.0	RICKETTSIA RICKETTSII				***	1	1
056.9	RUBELLA			0	0-0	2	1
771.0	RUBELLA CONGENITAL			0	0-0		1
041.2	S.PNEUM.OTHER			1	0-3	9	8
003.0	SALMONELLA	25	12	20	7-33	166	126
079.82	SARS (CORONAVIRUS)				***		
120	SCHISTOSOMIASIS			0	0-1		
079.99	SEVERE RESPIRATORY ILLNESS				***		
004	SHIGELLOSIS	7	2	3	0-7	28	22
050.9	SMALLPOX				***		
005.0	STAPH FOOD POISON			0	0-0		
785.5	STAPH TOXIC SHOCK				***		
481.9	STREP PNEUMONIA - PR			0	0-1		
041.1	STREP PYOGENES - OTHER	10	8		***	63	68
711.0	STREP.PNEUM.ARTHRITIS			0	0-0		
580.0	STREPT GLOMERULONEPHRITIS			0	0-0		
040.89	STREPT TOXIC SHOCK			0	0-0		
481	STREPTOCOCCUS PNEUMONIAE			0	0-1		
127.2	STRONGYLOIDES	1	5	1	0-3	11	27
037	TETANUS			0	0-1	1	
130.9	TOXOPLASMOSIS			0	0-0	2	1
124	TRICHINOSIS	2		0	0-1	2	
086	TRYPANOSOMA CRUZI			0	0-2	3	6
013-018	TUBERCULOSIS - NON-RESP.	2	4	2	0-6	25	19
010	TUBERCULOSIS - PRIM.	2	1	1	0-3	6	6
011-012	TUBERCULOSIS - RESP	10	6	9	3-15	63	57
021.9	TULAREMIA			0	0-1	1	
002.0	TYPHOID			0	0-1	3	4
081.9	TYPHUS			0	0-0		
B96.8	VANCOMYCIN R. ENTEROCOCCI	18	119		***	208	744
005.4	VIBRIO PARAHAEMOLYTICUS	1			***	2	
070.59	VIRAL HEP. OTHER				***	2	
B95.7	VRSA			0	0-0		
062.1	W. EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS			0	0-0		
066.41	WNV NEUROLOGICAL				***		
008.44	YERSINIA ENTEROCOLITICA	1	1	1	0-4	5	8
		672	715			4241	4777

* Mean of 15 month totals, from previous, comparable and subsequent months for the past 5 years.

** Mean +/- 2 standard deviations of the mean.

*** Data collected for less than 5 years.

SUMMARY OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASE BY AGE AND GENDER FOR AUGUST 2011

ICD9	Disease Name	<1		1-4		5-9		10-14		15-19		20-24		25-29		30-39		40-49		50-59		60-69		70-79		80+		Missing Age/Gender	Total	
		F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M					
006.9	AMEBIASIS					1	1							2	1															5
320.1	BAC. MENINGITIS - PNEUM																			1									1	
038.0	BETA STREP SEPTICEMIA					1						1		1				1	2		1	1	3	1	1	3	2		18	
116.0	BLASTOMYCOSIS															1		1	1										3	
023	BRUCELOSIS														1		1												2	
008.43	CAMPYLOBACTER		2	2	3	1	2	1		3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	5	2	4						1	39	
558.2	CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE			1	1			1		1	2		1	3	1		3	7	2	6	3	3	4	10	6	5	7		67	
007.8	CRYPTOSPORIDIOSIS					1																							1	
008.0	E. COLI 0157			1	1	1										2				1									6	
007.1	GIARDIA LAMBLIA			2	3	2				1	1									1		1							11	
070.1	HEPATITIS A						1																						1	
070.51	HEPATITIS C									1					3	5	3	6	1	7	3	3	1						33	
084	MALARIA																			3									3	
B95.6	MRSA	6	7	18	19	6	13	16	9	10	7	12	13	8	12	22	21	17	15	14	17	17	20	10	10	18	19		356	
033.0	PERTUSSIS	1	2		2											1													6	
038.2	PNEUM. SEPTICEMIA															1		1		1	1						1		5	
003.0	SALMONELLA		1				1			1		2				2				1	2	1	1						12	
004	SHIGELLOSIS				1													1											2	
041.1	STREP PYOGENES - OTHER ST						1										4			1				1	1				8	
127.2	STRONGYLOIDIASIS							1				1				1			2										5	
013-018	TUBERCULOSIS - NON-RESP.									1						1		1											4	
010	TUBERCULOSIS - PRIM.					1																							1	
011-012	TUBERCULOSIS - RESP																1		1			2	1	1					6	
B96.8	VANCOMYCIN RES. ENTER.										2			1	1	2	4	8	4	3	9	16	19	10	10	15	15		119	
008.44	YERSINIA ENTEROCOLITICA			1																									1	
		7	12	25	30	12	21	19	9	16	13	17	18	15	17	35	40	43	37	34	48	45	53	34	29	41	45		715	

ICD9	Disease/Infection	Winnipeg	Brandon	N. Eastman		S. Eastman		Interlake		Central		Assiniboine		Parkland		Norman		Burntwood		Churchill	OOP**	Missing	TOTAL
				F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P				
Case Referred to:*																							
006.9	AMEBIASIS	4																	1				5
320.1	BAC. MENINGITIS - PNEUM	1																					1
038.0	BETA STREP SEPTICEMIA	15			1														2				18
116.0	BLASTOMYCOSIS	3																					3
023	BRUCELLOSIS	1					1																2
008.43	CAMPYLOBACTER	19	3				2		2		8		3					1	1				39
558.2	CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE	34	2		5				4		9		6	1	2			2	2				67
007.8	CRYPTOSPORIDIOSIS						1																1
008.0	E. COLI 0157	4							1				1										6
007.1	GIARDIA LAMBLIA	3	1				3				2		1		1								11
070.1	HEPATITIS A	1																					1
070.51	HEPATITIS C	22	1					1	3		1				1		1			2	1		33
084	MALARIA	2																					3
B95.6	MRSA	142	4	6	4		4	6	11		11	1	3	1	5	2	14	127	15				356
033.0	PERTUSSIS	2					4																6
038.2	PNEUM. SEPTICEMIA	3	1															1					5
003.0	SALMONELLA	3			2		2		1				1		1			2					12
004	SHIGELLOSIS	1											1										2
041.1	STREP PYOGENES - OTHER ST	6									1								1				8
127.2	STRONGYLOIDIASIS	4					1																5
013-018	TUBERCULOSIS - NON-RESP.	4																					4
010	TUBERCULOSIS - PRIM.																	1					1
011-012	TUBERCULOSIS - RESP	4																	2				6
B96.8	VANCOMYCIN RES. ENTER.	69	1	1	4		16	1	6	2	7		1		4	1	2	3		1			119
008.44	YERSINIA ENTEROCOLITICA	1																					1
		348	13	7	16		34	8	28	2	39	2	16	2	14	3	17	139	23	3	1		715

* F=Federal Jurisdiction (First Nations and Inuit Health); P=Provincial Jurisdiction

** OOP=Out of Province

STBBI Infection Summary Report - August 2011

DISEASE/INFECTION	MONTHLY TOTAL		YEAR-TO-DATE	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
All Chlamydia Infections	551	605	4323	4486
All Gonorrhea Infections (including PRNG)	89	107	666	640
All Syphilis Infections*	13	9	48	40
Gonorrhea & Chlamydia Co-infections	40	44	298	288
HIV	4	7	83	57

Total Number of STBBI Cases by Age and Gender - August 2011

Disease Name	<1		1-4		5-9		10-14		15-19		20-24		25-29		30-39		40-49		50-59		60-69		70-79		80+		Missing age/gender	TOTAL
	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M				
Chlamydia Only Cases							7	1	133	38	136	71	51	42	33	24	6	13	2	3	1						561	
Gonorrhea Only Cases								1	8	5	7	12	8	6	8	5	2	1									63	
Syphilis Only Cases					1								2	1	2		2					1					9	
GC and CT Cases						1		12	8	6	5	7	2	1	1		1						1				44	
TOTAL					1	8	2	153	51	149	88	68	51	44	30	8	17	2	3	1		1					677	
HIV												1		1	1	1		1		1						1	7	

Regional STBBI Distribution - August 2011

Disease/Infection	Winnipeg	Brandon	N. Eastman		S. Eastman		Interlake		Central		Assiniboine		Parkland		Norman		Burntwood		Churchill	OOP***	Missing	TOTAL
Case Referred to:**			F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P	F	P				
All Chlamydia Infections	291	18	16	12	12	11	25	1	37		16	3	9	3	36	84	19	1		10	1	605
All Gonorrhea Infections	57	1	5				4		2				1	1	2		26	5		3		107
All Syphilis Infections	8																			1		9
GC and CT Infections	16		2					1		1					1		18	2		3		44

* Syphilis cases include both infectious and non-infectious cases, as well as those requiring further follow-up to determine their status.

** F=Federal Jurisdiction (First Nations and Inuit Health); P=Provincial Jurisdiction

*** OOP=Out of Province